

Appendix B: List of references discarded at the level of full text:

1. Alo CA, Pontius Jr RG: **Identifying systematic land-cover transitions using remote sensing and GIS: the fate of forests inside and outside protected areas of Southwestern Ghana.** *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design* 2008, **35**:280-295.
2. Amin R, Thomas K, Emslie RH, Foose TJ, van SN: **An overview of the conservation status of and threats to rhinoceros species in the wild.** *International Zoological Year book* 2006, **40**:96.
3. Armenteras D, Rodriguez N, Retana J: **Are conservation strategies effective in avoiding the deforestation of the Colombian Guyana Shield?** *Biological Conservation* 2009, **142**:1411-1419.
4. Blanc JJ, Barnes RFW, Craig GC, Dublin HT, Thouless CR, Douglas-Hamilton I, Hart JA: **African Elephant Status Report 2007.** IUCN SSC-AESG. ; 2007.
5. Bowler D, Buyung-Ali L, Healey JR, Jones JPG, Knight T, Pullin AS: **The Evidence Base for Community Forest Management as a Mechanism for Supplying Global Environmental Benefits and Improving Local Welfare.** Collaboration for Environmental Evidence; 2010.
6. Brook BW, Bradshaw CJA: **Strength of evidence for density dependence in abundance time series of 1198 species.** *Ecology* 2006, **87**:1445-1451.
7. Butchart SHM, Barnes R, Davies CWN, Fernandez M, Seddon N: **Threatened mammals of the Cordillera de Colán, Peru.** *Oryx* 1995, **29**:275-281.
8. Camargo C, Maldonado JH, Alvarado E, Moreno-Sanchez R, Mendoza S, Manrique N, Mogollon A, Osorio JD, Grajales A, Sanchez JA: **Community involvement in management for maintaining coral reef resilience and biodiversity in southern Caribbean marine protected areas.** *Biodiversity and Conservation* 2009, **18**:935-956.
9. Carmona-Moreno C, Belward A, Malingreau JP, Hartley A, Garcia-Alegre M, Antonovskiy M, Buchshtaber V, Pivovarov V: **Characterizing interannual variations in global fire calendar using data from Earth observing satellites.** *Global Change Biology* 2005, **11**:1537-1555.
10. Caro T: **Decline of large mammals in the Katavi-Rukwa ecosystem of western Tanzania.** *African Zoology* 2008, **43**:99-116.
11. Caro TM: **Densities of mammals in partially protected areas: the Katavi ecosystem of western Tanzania.** *Journal of Applied Ecology* 1999, **36**:205-217.
12. Case MA, Flinn KM, Jancaitis J, Alley A, Paxton A: **Declining abundance of American ginseng (*Panax quinquefolius* L.) documented by herbarium specimens.** *Biological Conservation* 2007, **134**:22-30.
13. Chen LL, Lin ZS: **The effect of habitat destruction on metapopulations with the Allee-like effect: A study case of Yancheng in Jiangsu Province, China.** *Ecological Modelling* 2008, **213**:356-364.
14. Clark S, Bolt K, Campbell A: **Protected areas: an effective tool to reduce emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in developing countries? working paper.** Cambridge, U.K.: UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre; 2008.

15. Craigie ID, Baillie JEM, Balmford A, Carbone C, Collen B, Green RE, Hutton JM: **Large mammal population declines in Africa's protected areas.** *Biological Conservation* 2010, **143**:2221-2228.
16. Dunham KM, Simwanza HI: **Aerial Census of Elephants and other large herbivores in South Luangwa NP & Lupande GMA, Zambia 2002.** World Wildlife Fund; 2002.
17. Farrell TA, Marion JL: **Identifying and assessing ecotourism visitor impacts at eight protected areas in Costa Rica and Belize.** *Environmental Conservation* 2001, **28**:215-225.
18. Ferreira LV, Lemos de Sá RM, Buschbacher R, Batmanian G, Bensusan NR, Costa KL, WWF Brazil B: **Protected Areas or Endangered Spaces? WWF Report on the Degree of Implementation and the Vulnerability of Brazilian Federal Conservation Areas.;** 1999.
19. Frederick H: **Aerial Survey Report: Kafue Ecosystem 2008.** Lusaka, Zambia: Zambia Wildlife Authority; 2009.
20. Fule PZ, Covington WW: **Fire regime changes in La Michilia Biosphere Reserve, Durango, Mexico.** *Conservation Biology* 1999, **13**:640-652.
21. García MB, Goñi D, Guzmán D: **Living at the Edge: Local versus Positional Factors in the Long-Term Population Dynamics of an Endangered Orchid.** *Conservation Biology* 2010, **24**:1219-1229.
22. Graig GC: **Aerial survey of wildlife in the Niassa Reserve and surrounds Mozambique, October 2006.** Sociedade para a Gestao e Desenvolvimento da Reserva do Niassa, Maputo: Maputo; 2006.
23. Green DM: **The ecology of extinction: population fluctuation and decline in amphibians.** *Biological Conservation* 2003, **111**:331-343.
24. Hall J, Burgess ND, Lovett J, Mbilinyi B, Gereau RE: **Conservation implications of deforestation across an elevational gradient in the Eastern Arc Mountains, Tanzania.** *Biological Conservation* 2009, **142**:2510-2521.
25. Ingram JC, Dawson TP: **Technical Note: Inter-annual analysis of deforestation hotspots in Madagascar from high temporal resolution satellite observations.** *International Journal of Remote Sensing* 2005, **26**:1447 - 1461.
26. Jachmann H: **Illegal wildlife use and protected area management in Ghana.** *Biological Conservation* 2008, **141**:1906-1918.
27. Jachmann H: **Monitoring law-enforcement performance in nine protected areas in Ghana.** *Biological Conservation* 2008, **141**:89-99.
28. Jaffre T, Bouchet P, Veillon JM: **Threatened plants of New Caledonia: Is the system of protected areas adequate?** *BiodiversConserv* 1998, **7**:109.
29. Khan M, Menon S, Bawa K: **Effectiveness of the protected area network in biodiversity conservation: a case-study of Meghalaya state.** *Biodiversity and Conservation* 1997, **6**:853-868.
30. Kirkwood J, O'Connor J: **The state of Australia's Birds 2010 Island and Birds.** Birds Australia; 2010.

31. La ME, Lips KR, html e, Puschendorf R: **Catastrophic population declines and extinctions in Neotropical harlequin frogs (Bufonidae: Atelopus)**. *Biotropica* 2005, **37**:190.
32. Laidlaw RK: **Effects of habitat disturbance and protected areas on mammals of Peninsular Malaysia**. *Conservation Biology* 2000, **14**:1639.
33. López-López P, García-Ripollés C, Soutullo Á, Cadahía L, Urios V: **Are important bird areas and special protected areas enough for conservation?: the case of Bonelli's eagle in a Mediterranean area**. *Biodiversity and Conservation* 2007, **16**:3755-3780.
34. Maddox T, Priatna D, Gemita E, Salampessy A: **The Conservation of tigers and other wildlife in oil palm plantations Jambi Province, Sumatra, Indonesia (October 2007)**. London, UK: Zoological Society of London; 2007.
35. McCulloch N, Norris K: **Diagnosing the cause of population changes: localized habitat change and the decline of the endangered St Helena wirebird**. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 2001, **38**:771-783.
36. Messina JP, Walsh SJ, Mena CF, Delamater PL: **Land tenure and deforestation patterns in the Ecuadorian Amazon: Conflicts in land conservation in frontier settings**. *Applied Geography* 2006, **26**:113-128.
37. Metcalfe S, Kepe T: **"Your Elephant on Our Land": The Struggle to Manage Wildlife Mobility on Zambian Communal Land in the Kavango-Zambezi Transfrontier Conservation Area**. *The Journal of Environment Development* 2008, **17**:99-117.
38. Nagendra H: **Do parks work? Impact of protected areas on land cover clearing**. *Ambio* 2008, **37**:330-337.
39. Naughton-Treves L, Holland MB, Brandon K: **The role of protected areas in conserving biodiversity and sustaining local livelihoods**. *Annual Review of Environment and Resources* 2005, **30**:219-252.
40. NEMA: **State of Environment Report for Uganda**. Kampala, Uganda: National Environment Management Authority; 2006/07.
41. Pressey RL, Whish GL, Barrett TW, Watts ME: **Effectiveness of protected areas in north-eastern New South Wales: recent trends in six measures**. *Biological Conservation* 2002, **106**:57-69.
42. Scholte P, de Groot WT: **From Debate to Insight: Three Models of Immigration to Protected Areas**. *Conservation Biology* 2010, **24**:630-632.
43. Scholte P, De Groot WT, Mayna Z, Talla: **Protected area managers' perceptions of community conservation training in West and Central Africa**. *Environmental Conservation* 2005, **32**:349-355.
44. Simukonda C, Craig C: **The Elephant Survey - a country report**. Government of the republic of Zambia, Zambia Wildlife Authority, and African Wildlife Foundation; 2009.
45. Stocks A, McMahan B, Taber P: **Indigenous, colonist, and government impacts on Nicaragua's Bosawas reserve**. *Conservation Biology* 2007, **21**:1495-1505.

46. Stoner C, Caro T, Mduma S, Mlingwa C, Sabuni G, Borner M: **Assessment of effectiveness of protection strategies in Tanzania based on a decade of survey data for large herbivores.** *Conservation Biology* 2007, **21**:635-646.
47. Stoner C, Caro T, Mduma S, Mlingwa C, Sabuni G, Borner M, Schelten C: **Changes in large herbivore populations across large areas of Tanzania.** *African Journal of Ecology* 2007, **45**:202-215.
48. Sun Y, Dong L, Zhang YY, Zheng GM, Browne SJ: **Is a forest road a barrier for the Vulnerable Cabot's tragopan *Tragopan caboti* in Wuyishan, Jiangxi, China?** *Oryx* 2009, **43**:614-617.
49. Thouless CR: **Large mammals inside and outside protected areas in the Kalahari.** *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa* 1998, **53**:245.
50. Timko JA, Innes JL: **Evaluating ecological integrity in national parks: Case studies from Canada and South Africa.** *Biological Conservation* 2009, **142**:676-688.
51. Vellak A, Tuvi EL, Reier U, Kalamees R, Roosaluuste E, Zobel M, Partel M: **Past and Present Effectiveness of Protected Areas for Conservation of Naturally and Anthropogenically Rare Plant Species.** *Conservation Biology* 2009, **23**:750-757.
52. Verheij E, Foley KE, Engel K: **Reduced to Skin and Bones: an analysis of tiger seizures (2000-2010).** Cambridge, UK: TRAFFIC International; 2010.
53. Vester HFM, Lawrence D, Eastman JR, Turner BL, Calme S, Dickson R, Pozo C, Sangermano F: **Land Change in the Southern Yucatan and Calakmul Biosphere Reserve: Effects on Habitat and Biodiversity.** *Ecological Applications* 2007, **17**:989-1003.
54. Waite TA, Corey SJ, Campbell LG, Chhangani AK, Rice J, Robbins P: **Satellite sleuthing: does remotely sensed land-cover change signal ecological degradation in a protected area?** *Diversity and Distributions* 2009, **15**:299-309.
55. Ward MP: **The role of immigration in the decline of an isolated migratory bird population.** *Conservation Biology* 2005, **19**:1528-1536.
56. WCS: **Aerial Survey Report: Luangwa Valley 2009.** New York: Wildlife Conservation Society; 2009.
57. With KA, King AW, Jensen WE: **Remaining large grasslands may not be sufficient to prevent grassland bird declines.** *Biological Conservation* 2008, **141**:3152-3167.
58. WWF: **Are protected areas working? an analysis of forest protected areas by WWF.** Gland, Switzerland: World Wildlife Fund; 2004.
59. WWF: **How effective are protected areas? A preliminary analysis of forest protected areas by WWF - the largest ever global assessment of protected area effectiveness.:** WWF; 2004.
60. Zisadza P, Gandiwa E, van der Westhuizen H, van der Westhuizen E, Bodzo V: **Abundance, distribution and population trends of hippopotamus in Gonarezhou National Park, Zimbabwe.** *South African Journal of Wildlife Research* 2010, **40**:149-157.